

Mapping tropical forest habitats with Landsat satellite image time series: tree species and associations, foliage height profiles, age, disturbance type, and rates of forest regrowth

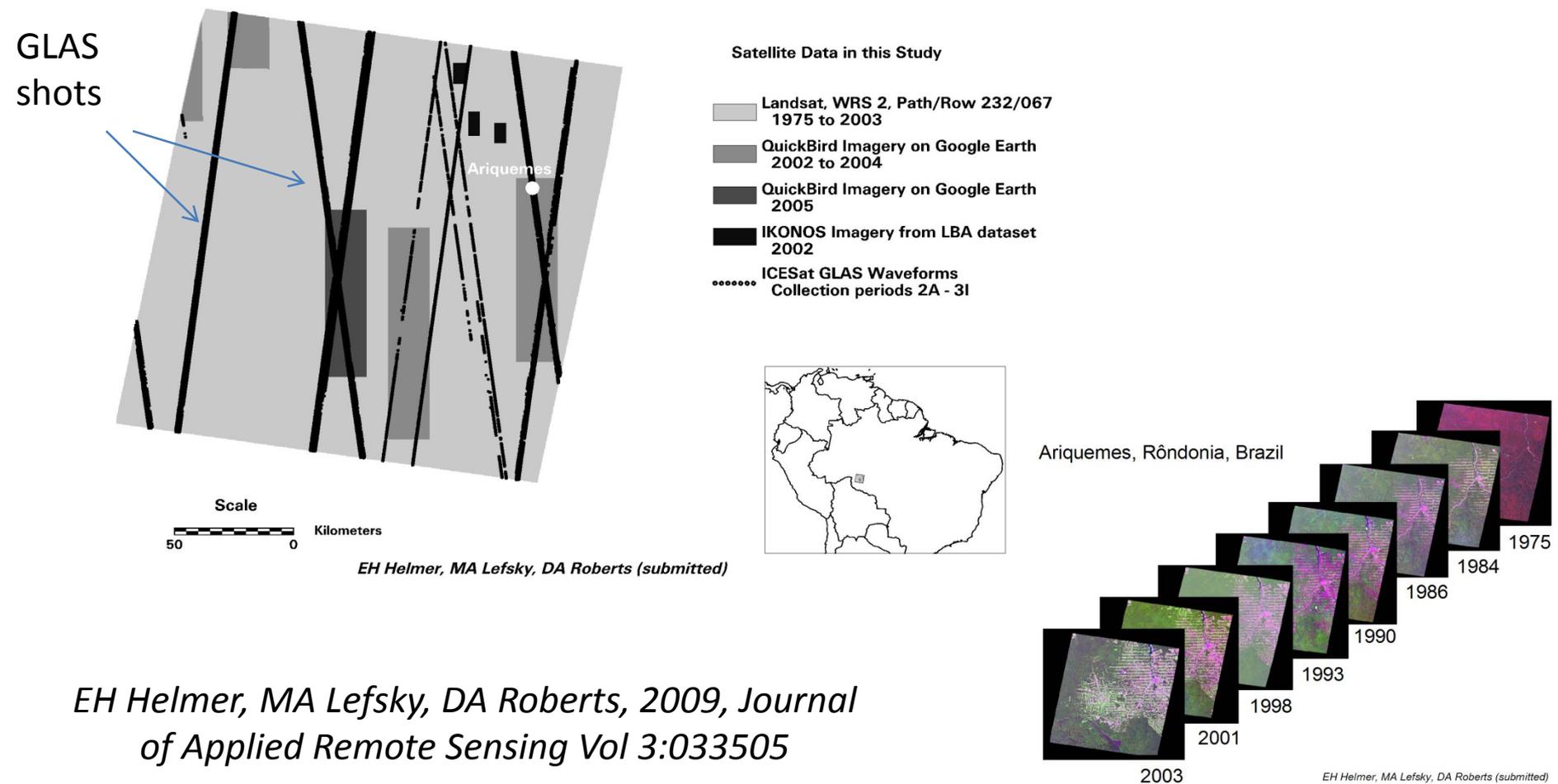
E.H. Helmer, T.S. Ruzycki, S.M. Voggesser, J. Benner, B. Ruefenacht, M.A. Lefsky, T. Wilson, J.M. Wunderle, B.P. Scobie, C. Park, S. Ramnarine, T.J. Brandeis, K.R. Sherrill



Studies with Long Landsat Image Time Series including Cloud-gap-filled Series

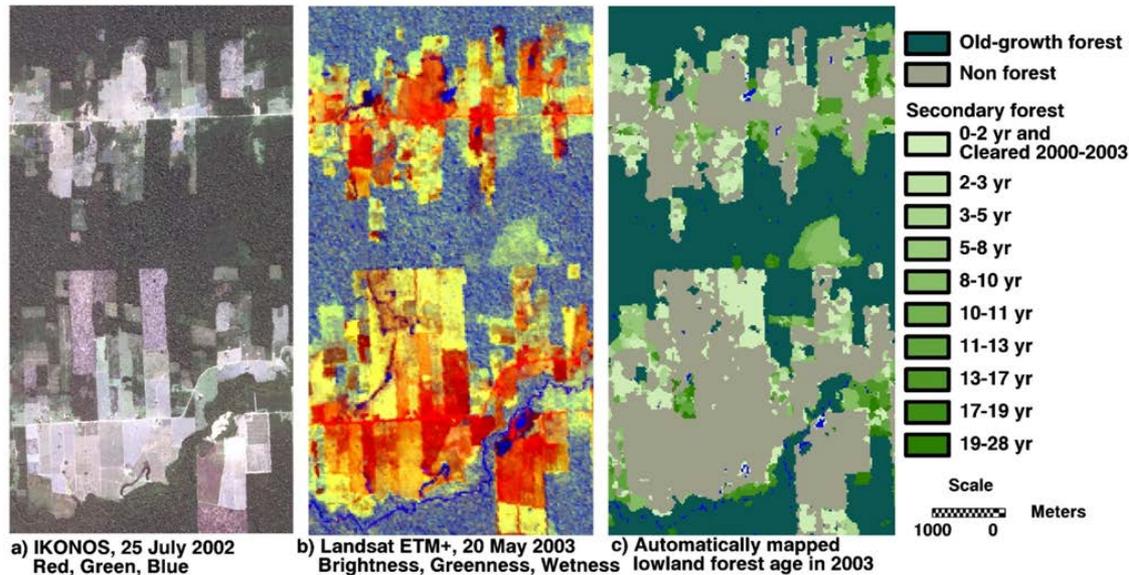
- **Amazonian** forest regrowth: biomass accumulation rates from space borne lidar
- **Bahamian** forest vertical structure and disturbance – Kirtland's warbler habitat
- **Puerto Rico** tree species distributions and stand variables
- **Trinidad and Tobago** forest tree species associations

Rates of forest biomass accumulation in young tropical forest regrowth from Landsat time series and GLAS

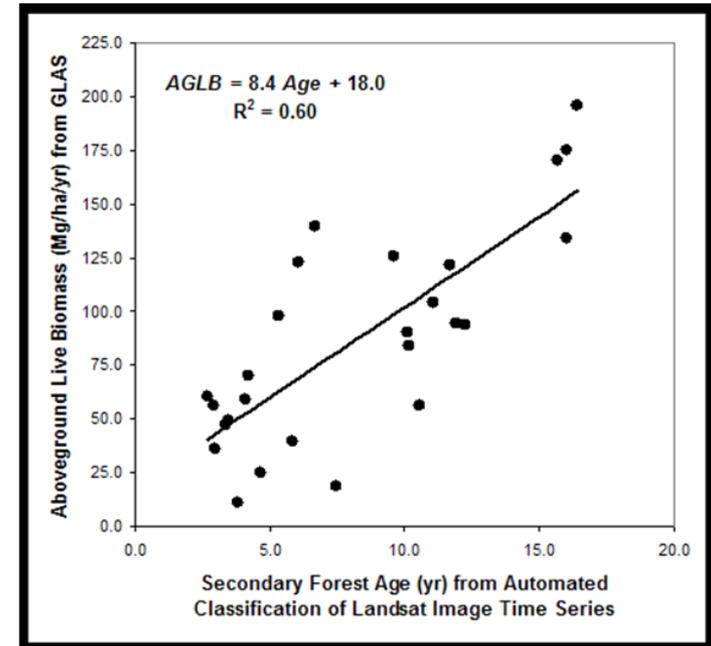


EH Helmer, MA Lefsky, DA Roberts, 2009, Journal of Applied Remote Sensing Vol 3:033505

Lowland forest age from TAMA algorithm and Landsat time series; biomass from GLAS



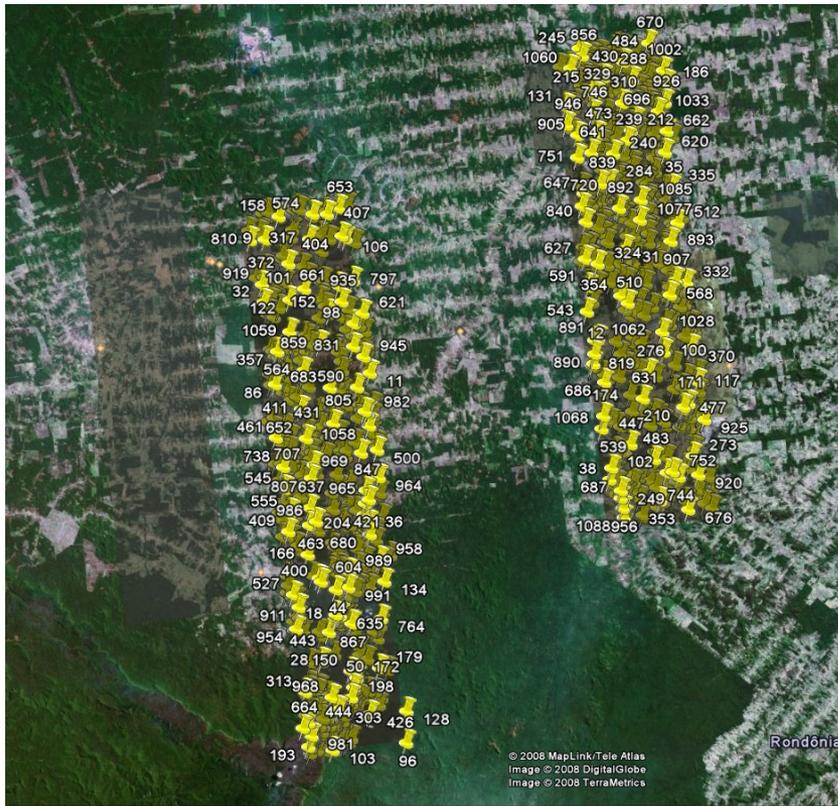
EH Helmer, MA Lefsky, DA Roberts, 2009, Journal of Applied Remote Sensing Vol 3:033505



Rondônia, Brazil is moist – now beginning work on wetter and drier Amazonian sites)

EH Helmer, MA Lefsky, DA Roberts, 2009, Journal of Applied Remote Sensing Vol 3:033505

Reference data from Google Earth



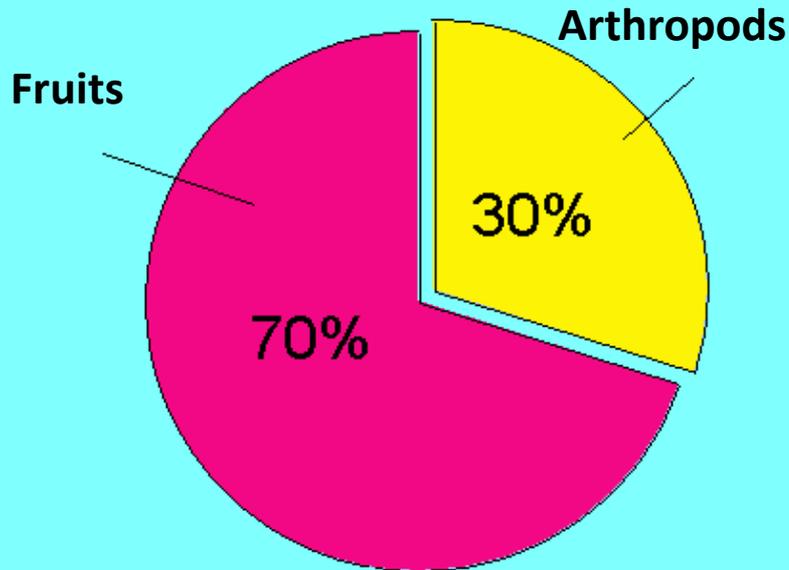
Forage species more common in disturbed habitats



Chiococca alba



Erithalis fruticosa

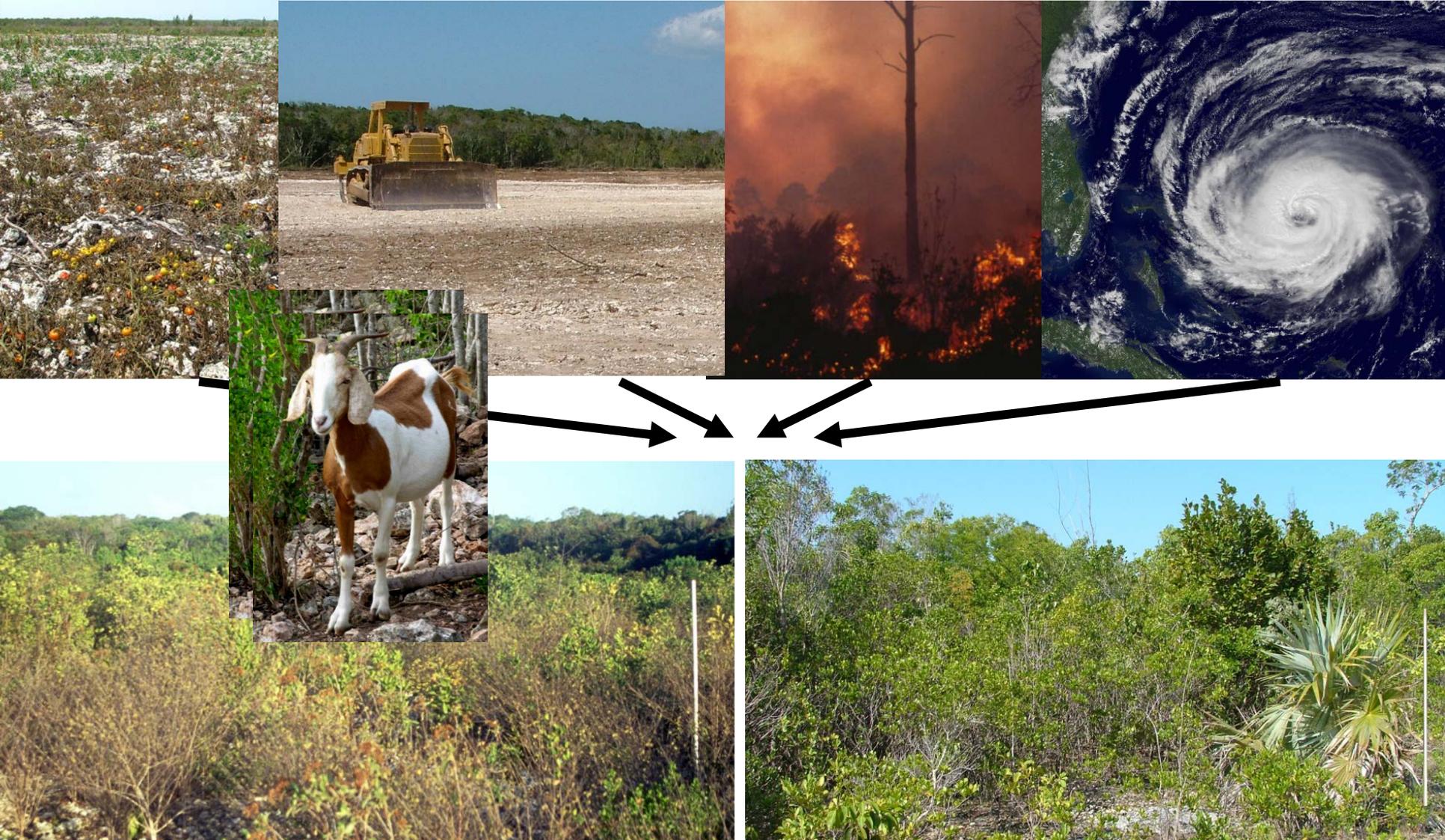


N= 422 observations

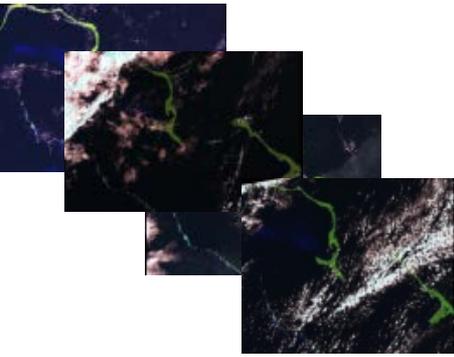


Lantana involucrata; *L. bahamensis*

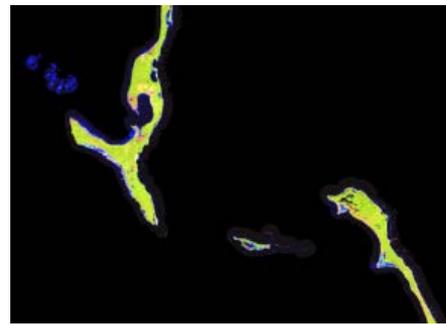
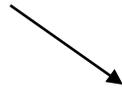
Different sources of forest disturbance



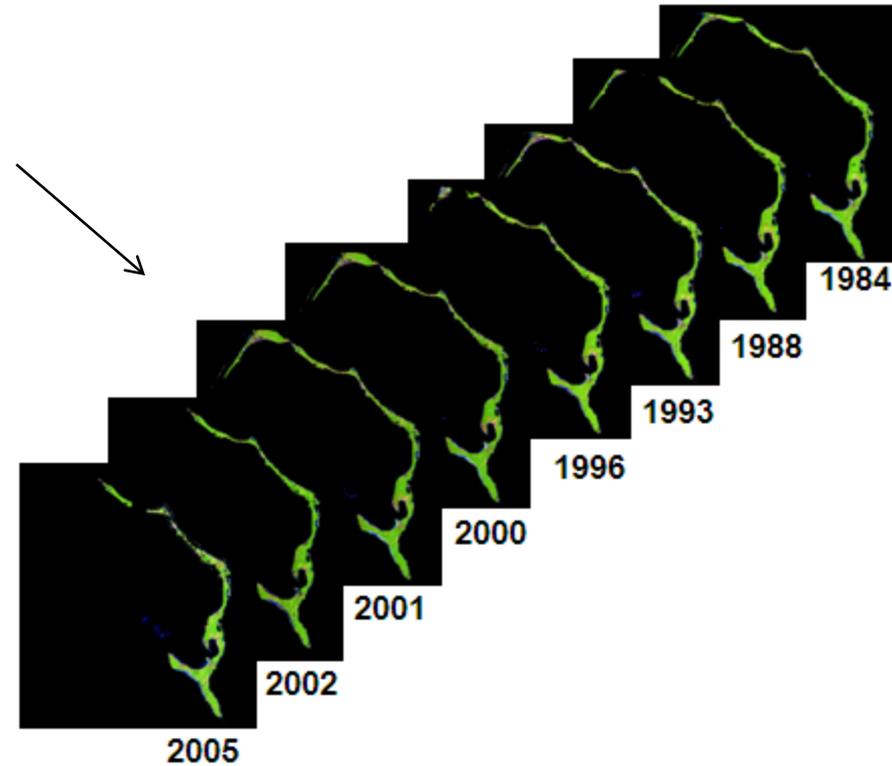
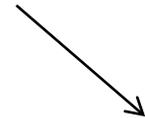
Created time series of cloud-gap-filled Landsat



Cloudy scenes



Cloud-gap-filled scene

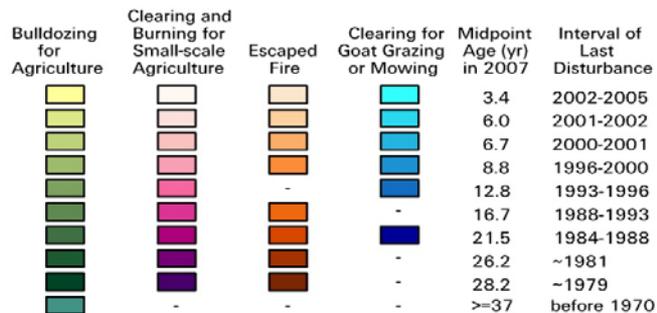


Time series of cloud-gap-filled scenes

Mapped forest disturbance type and age



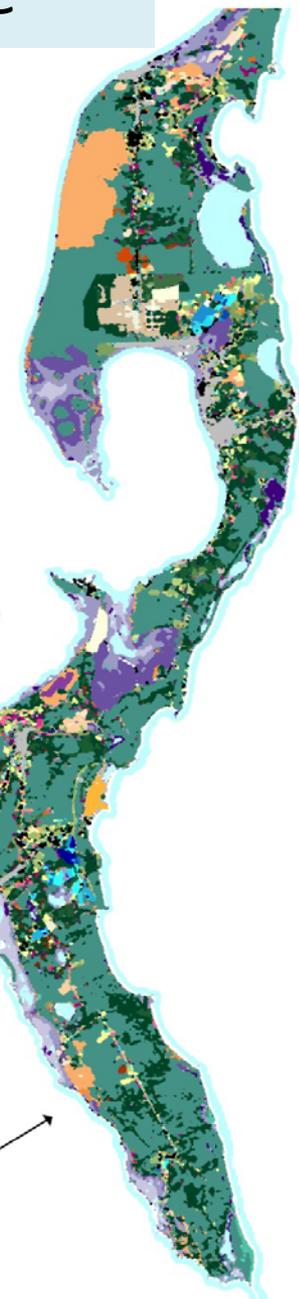
Upland Forest Disturbance Type and Age



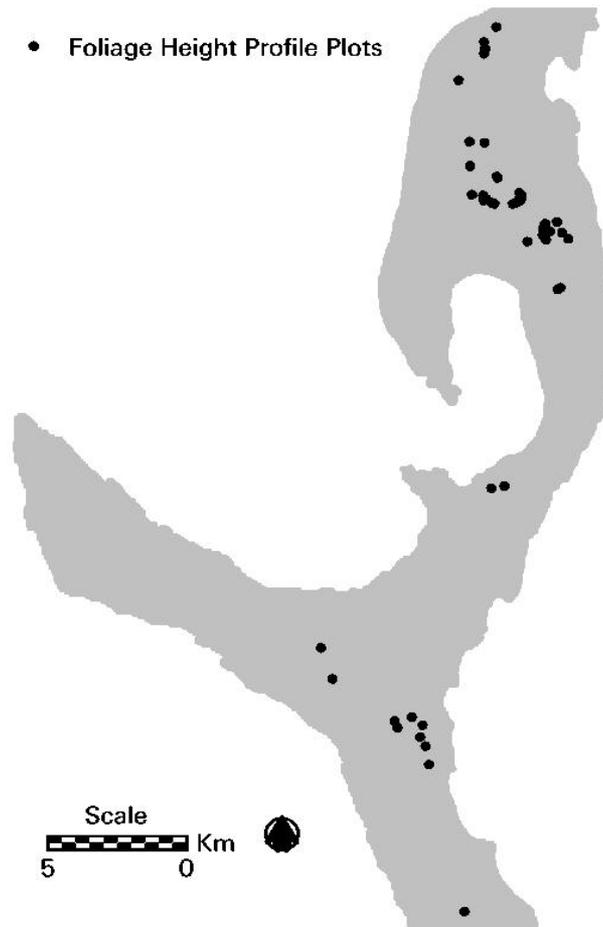
Other Land Cover



South Eleuthera

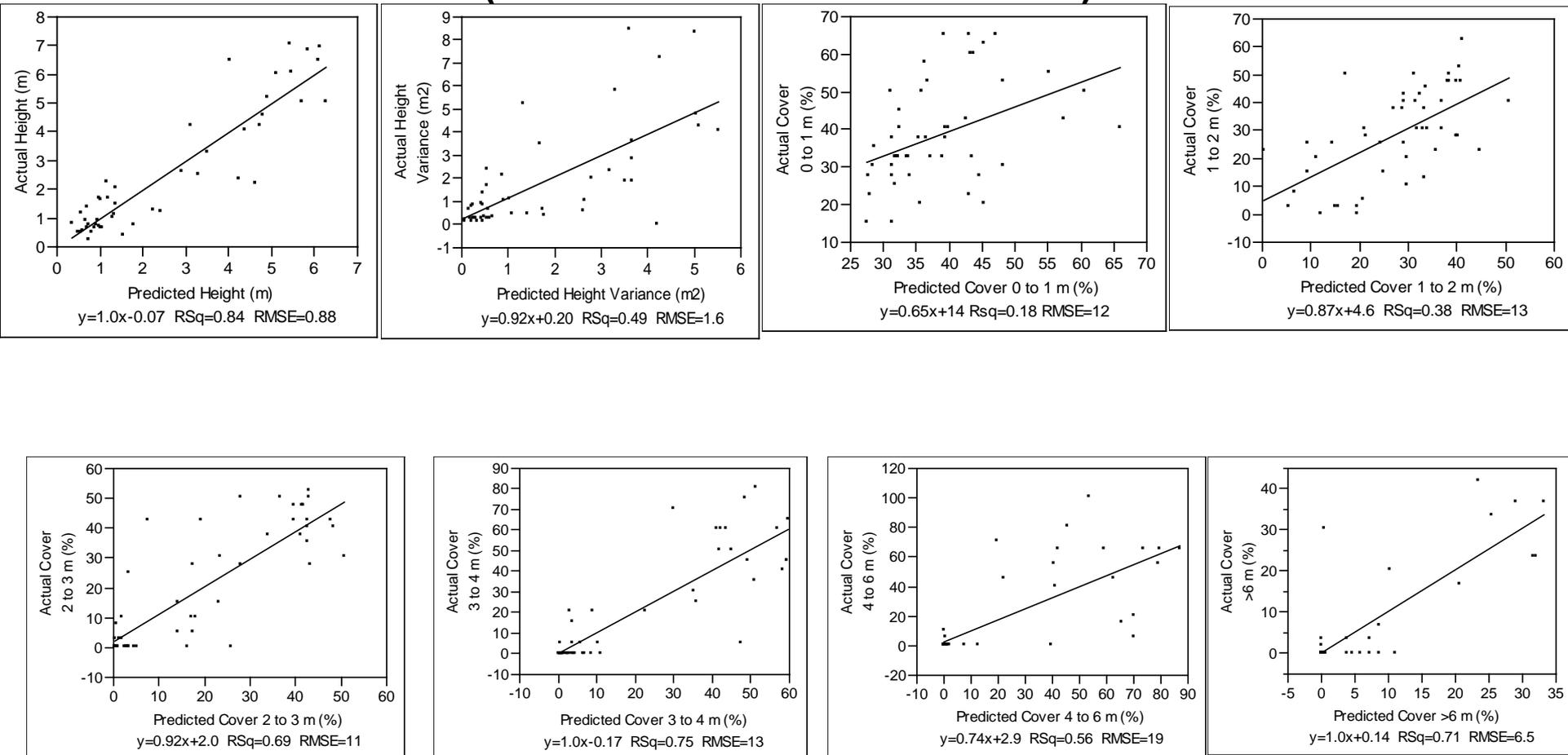


Measured foliage height profiles at 48 plots
selected via a random sample of patches stratified by forest
disturbance type and age

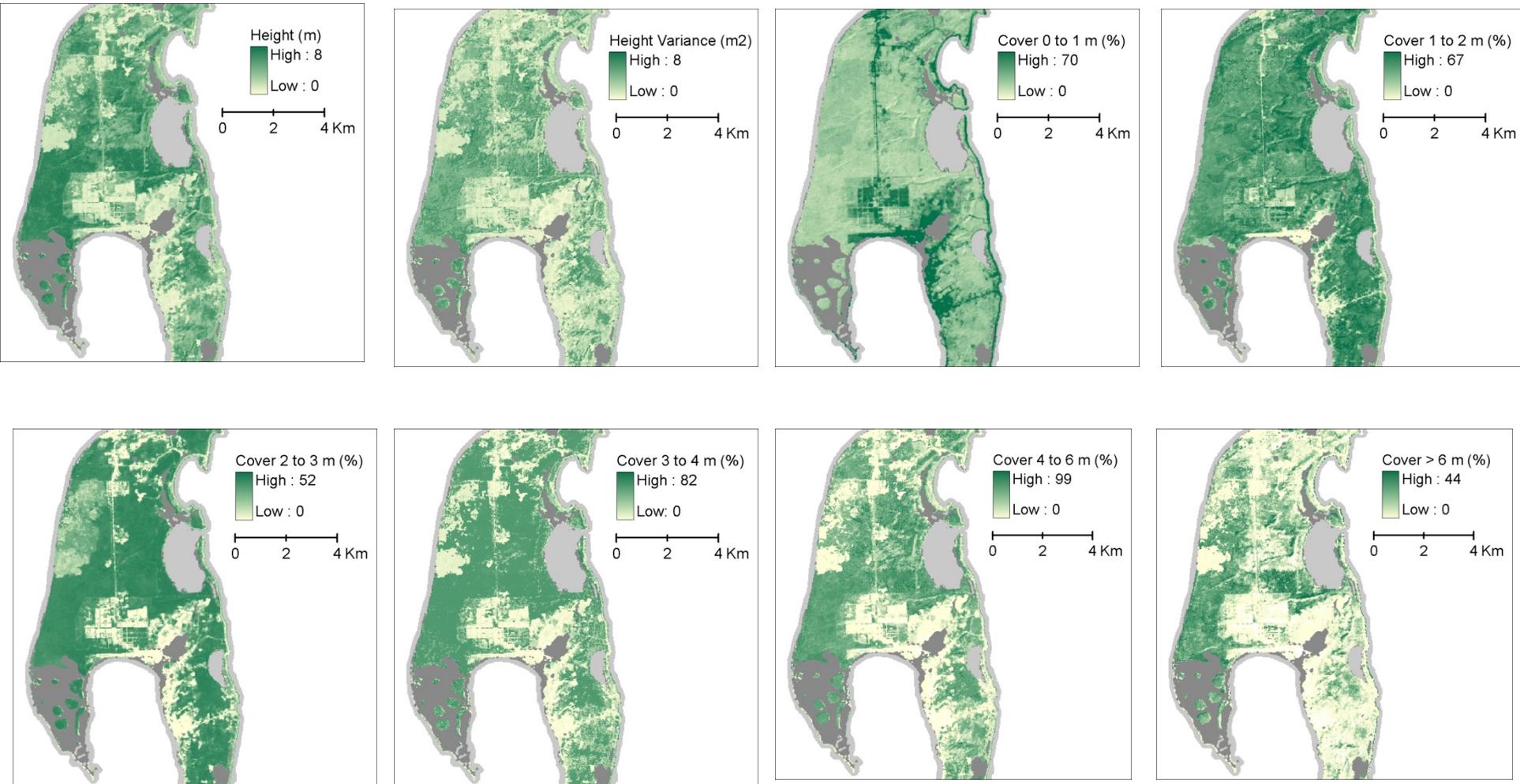


Clustered points tend to be goat-grazed patches of different ages

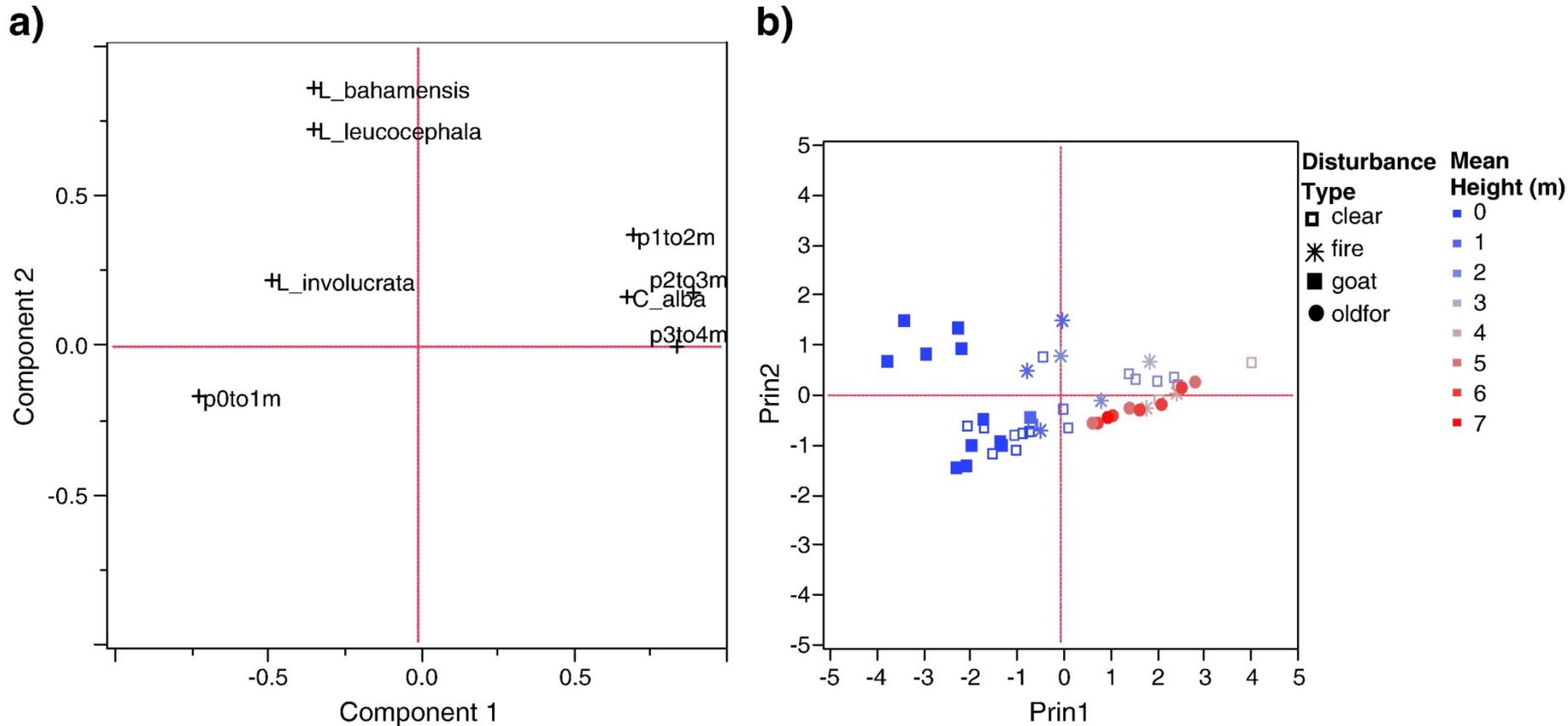
Regression tree mapping models of forest vertical structure, predicted vs. observed (10-fold cross-validation)



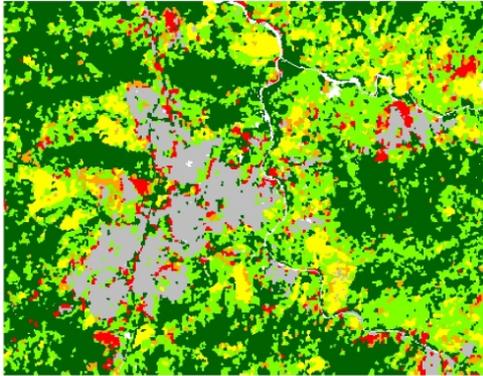
Tropical dry forest height and foliage height profiles mapped from a time series of cloud-cleared Landsat and ALI images



Counts of Kirtland's Warbler forage species related to vertical structure (and disturbance type)



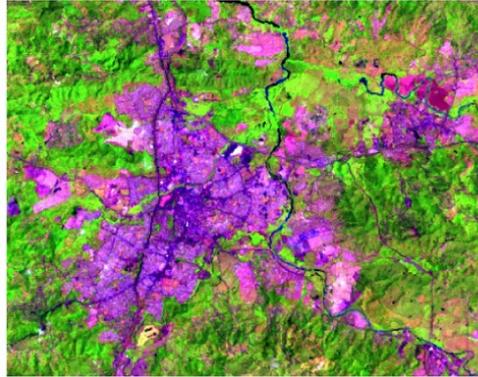
Urban Change



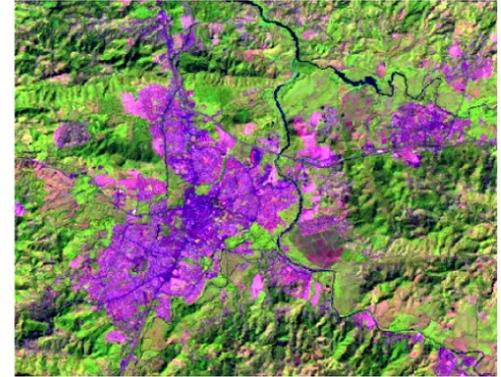
- Water
- Urban throughout time series
- Forest throughout time series
- Agriculture, including pasture and grass, throughout time series
- Agriculture to Urban: 1980-1985
- Agriculture to Urban: 1985-1990
- Agriculture to Urban: 1990-2000

Puerto Rico Urban Change Detection

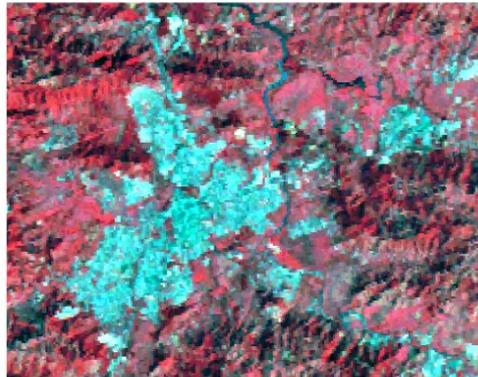
2000 Landsat mosaic



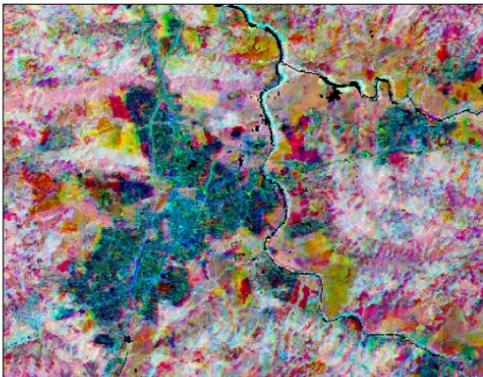
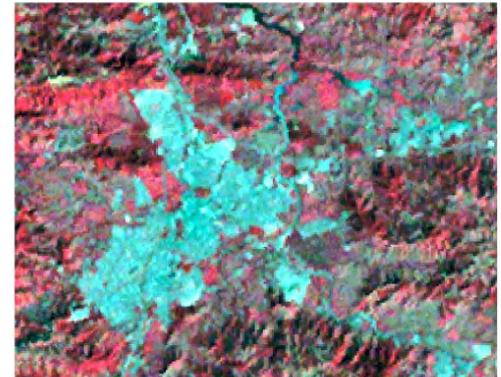
1990 Landsat mosaic



1985 Landsat mosaic



1980 Landsat mosaic

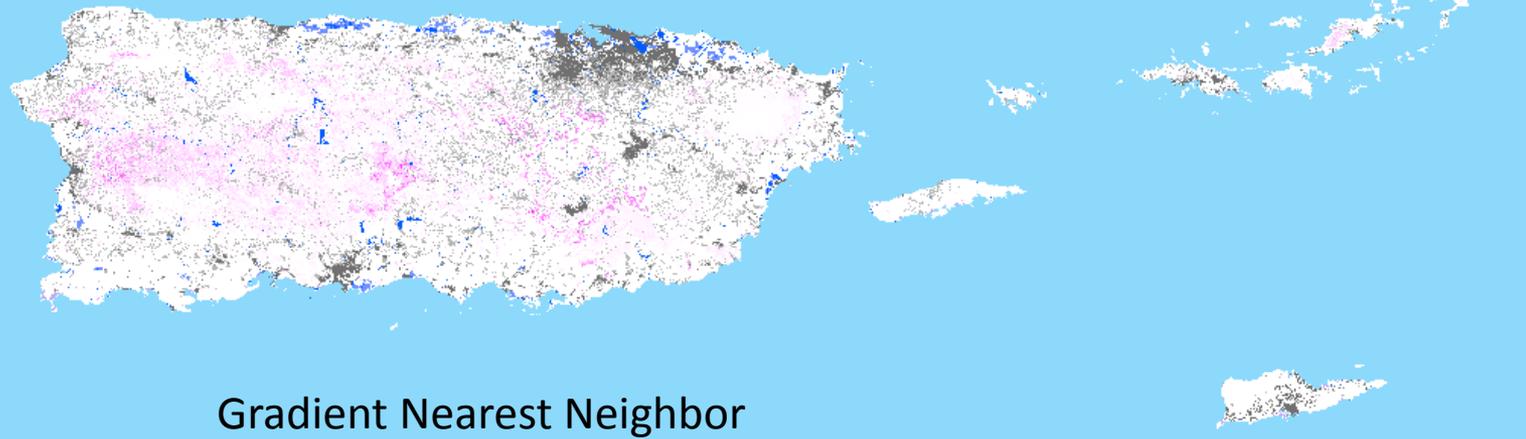


- Band 1: 1980 NDVI
- Band 2: 1985 NDVI
- Band 3: 1990 Tasseled Cap Wetness
- Band 4: 2000 Tasseled Cap Wetness (displayed as bands 2,3,4)

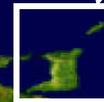
Percent Deciduous Tree Basal Area from Gap-filled Landsat, MODIS, FIA data



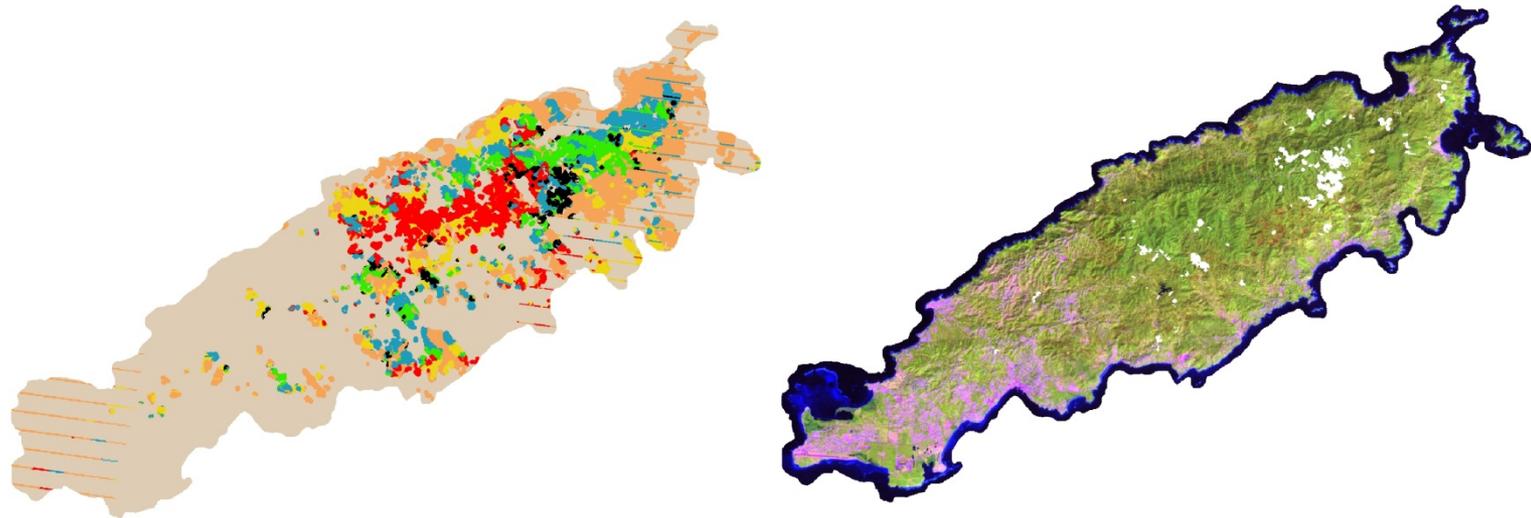
**Percent *Syzygium jambos* Basal Area from
Gap-filled Landsat, MODIS, FIA data**



Republic of Trinidad and Tobago



Dates of Landsat scenes in gap-filled imagery



Scene Dates

- December 16, 2007
- December 2, 2008
- February 18, 2008
- February 2, 2008
- April 1, 2006
- November 13, 2001
- No imagery

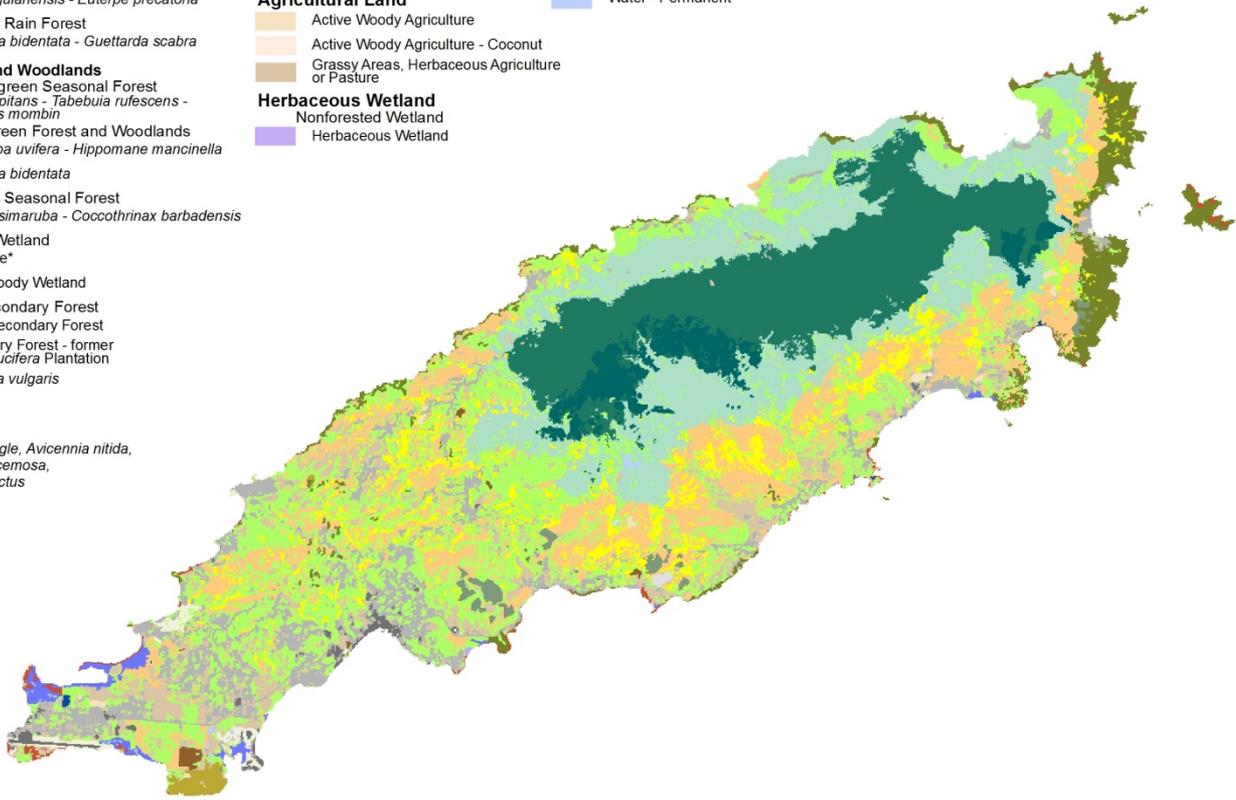
Forest associations and land cover of Tobago from gap-filled Landsat

- Forest including Forest/Shrub Land**
- Rain Forest**
- Lower Montane Rain Forest
Licania biglandulosa - Byrsonima spicata
 - Lowland Rain Forest
Carapa guianensis - Euterpe precatoria
 - Xerophytic Rain Forest
Manilkara bidentata - Guettarda scabra
- Other Forest and Woodlands**
- Semi-evergreen Seasonal Forest
Hura crepitans - Tabebuia rufescens - Spondias mombin
 - Dry Evergreen Forest and Woodlands
Coccoloba uvifera - Hippomane mancinella
Manilkara bidentata
 - Deciduous Seasonal Forest
Bursera simaruba - Coccothrinax barbadensis
 - Forested Wetland
Mangrove*
 - Other Woody Wetland
 - Young Secondary Forest
Young Secondary Forest
 - Secondary Forest - former
Cocos nucifera Plantation
 - Bambusa vulgaris*

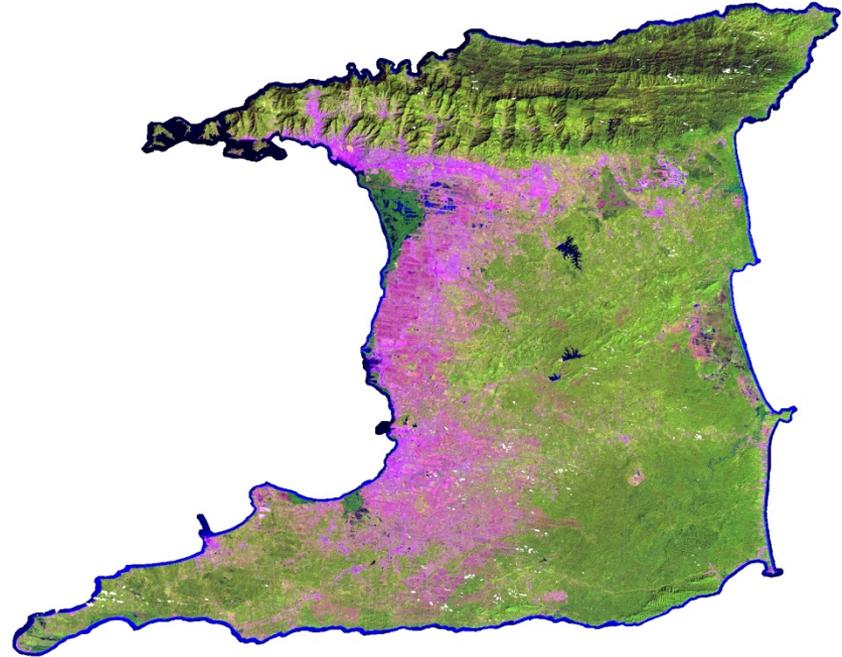
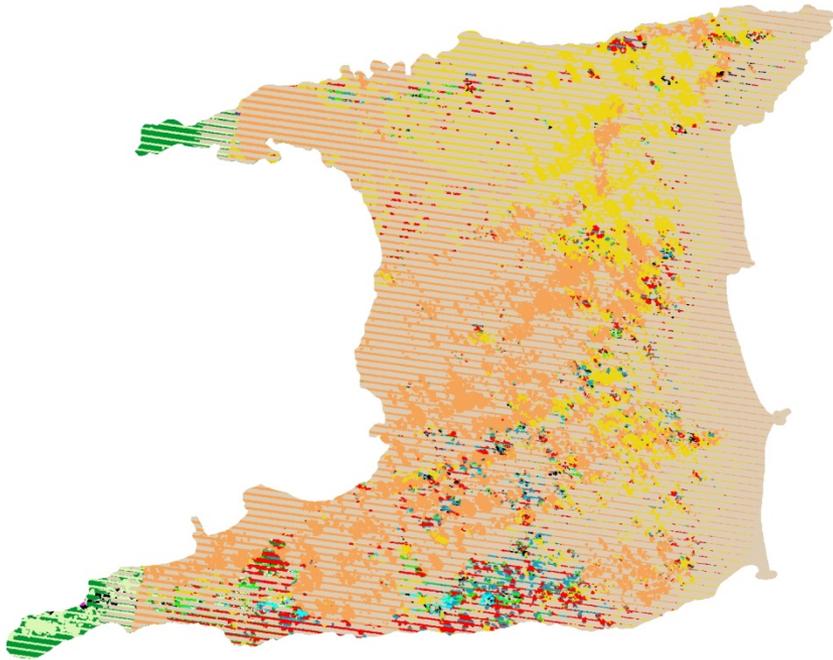
**Rhizophora mangle, Avicennia nitida, Laguncularia racemosa, Conocarpus erectus*

- Urban or Built-up Land**
- High-Medium Density
 - Low Density
 - Urban Grass
- Agricultural Land**
- Active Woody Agriculture
 - Active Woody Agriculture - Coconut
 - Grassy Areas, Herbaceous Agriculture or Pasture
- Herbaceous Wetland**
- Nonforested Wetland
 - Herbaceous Wetland

- Nonvegetated**
- Quarry
 - Coastal Sand and Rock
 - Bare Ground and Bulldozed Land
 - Water - Permanent



Dates of Landsat scenes in gap-filled imagery



Scene Dates

December 16, 2007	March 21, 2008
March 5, 2002	February 3, 2006
January 29, 2001	February 11, 2003
April 17, 2006	January 24, 2008
January 30, 2007	October 25, 2000
	No imagery

Forest associations and land cover of Trinidad from gap-filled Landsat

Urban or Built-up Land

- High-Medium Density
- Low Density
- Urban Grass

Agricultural Land

- Active Woody Agriculture
- Active Woody Agriculture - Coconut
- Grassy Areas, Herbaceous Agriculture or Pasture (including former sugar cane)
- Recently Inactive Sugar Cane

Plantations

- Tectona grandis*
- Pinus caribaea*
- Other Plantation

Herbaceous Wetland

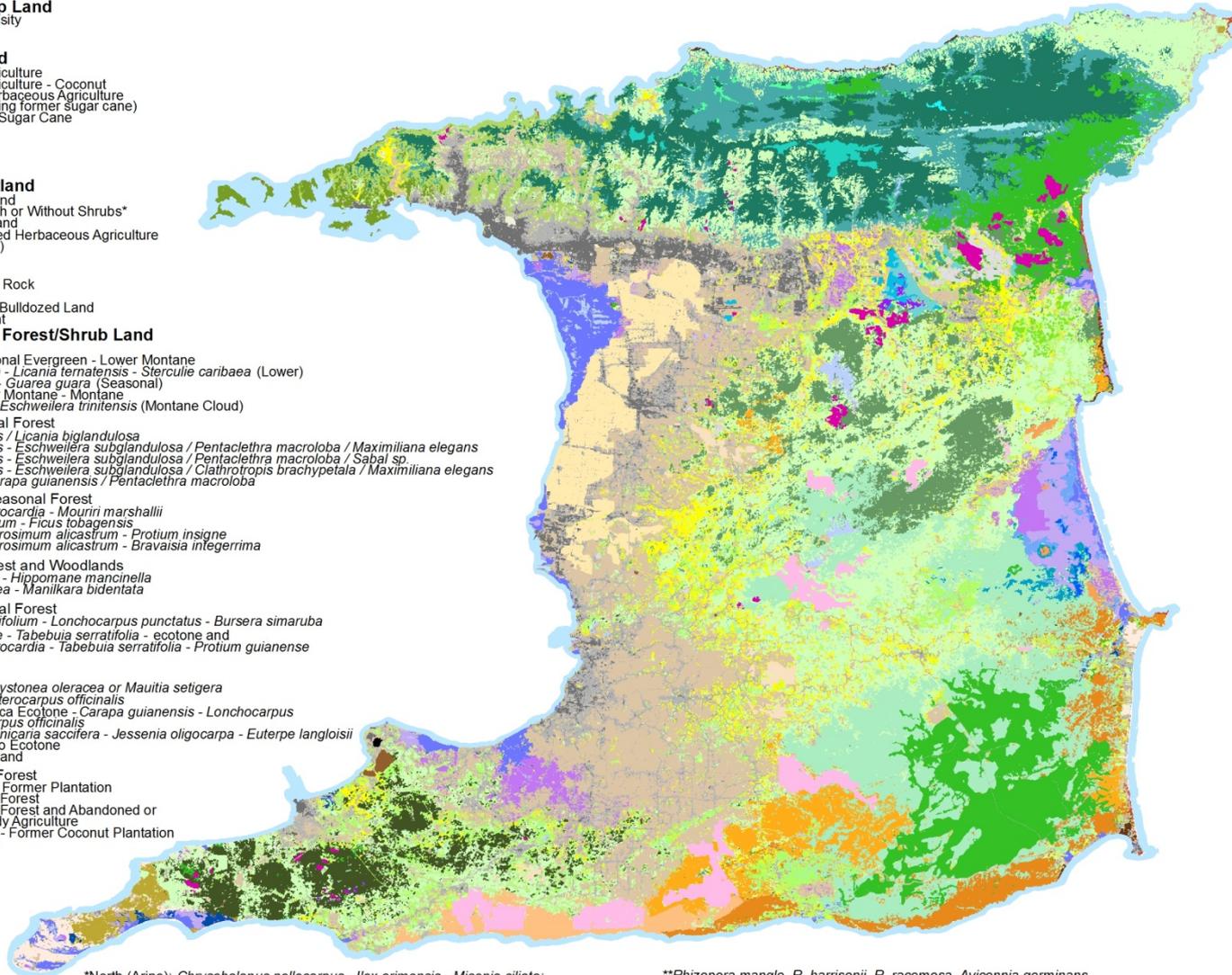
- Nonforested Wetland
- Wet Savanna, With or Without Shrubs*
- Herbaceous Wetland
- Seasonally Flooded Herbaceous Agriculture (Active or Inactive)

Nonvegetated

- Quarry
- Coastal Sand and Rock
- Pitch Lake
- Bare Ground and Bulldozed Land
- Water - Permanent

Forest including Forest/Shrub Land

- Montane Forest
 - Transitional Seasonal Evergreen - Lower Montane
 - Byrsonima spicata* - *Licania ternatensis* - *Sterculie caribaea* (Lower)
 - Inga macrophylla* - *Guarea guara* (Seasonal)
 - Transitional Lower Montane - Montane
 - Richea grandis* - *Eschweilera trinitensis* (Montane Cloud)
- Evergreen Seasonal Forest
 - Carapa guianensis* / *Licania biglandulosa*
 - Carapa guianensis* - *Eschweilera subglandulosa* / *Pentaclethra macroloba* / *Maximiliana elegans*
 - Carapa guianensis* - *Eschweilera subglandulosa* / *Pentaclethra macroloba* / *Sabal sp.*
 - Carapa guianensis* - *Eschweilera subglandulosa* / *Clathrotropis brachypetala* / *Maximiliana elegans*
 - Mora excelsa* - *Carapa guianensis* / *Pentaclethra macroloba*
- Semi-evergreen Seasonal Forest
 - Peltogyne porphyrocardia* - *Mouriri marshallii*
 - Brosimum alicastrum* - *Ficus tobagensis*
 - Trichilia smithii* - *Brosimum alicastrum* - *Protium insigne*
 - Trichilia smithii* - *Brosimum alicastrum* - *Bravaisia inlegerrima*
- Dry Evergreen Forest and Woodlands
 - Coccoloba uvifera* - *Hippomane mancinella*
 - Roystonea oleracea* - *Manikara bidentata*
- Deciduous Seasonal Forest
 - Machaerium robinifolium* - *Lonchocarpus punctatus* - *Bursera simaruba*
 - Protium guianense* - *Tabebuia serratifolia* - ecotone and
 - Peltogyne porphyrocardia* - *Tabebuia serratifolia* - *Protium guianense*
- Forested Wetland
 - Mangrove**
 - Palm Swamp - *Roystonea oleracea* or *Mauitia setigera*
 - Swamp Forest - *Pterocarpus officinalis*
 - Swamp Forest - Cca Ecotone - *Carapa guianensis* - *Lonchocarpus sericeus* - *Pterocarpus officinalis*
 - Marsh Forest - *Manigara saccoifera* - *Jessenia oligocarpa* - *Euterpe langloisii*
 - Marsh Forest - Cco Ecotone
 - Other Woody Wetland
- Young Secondary Forest
 - Brazilian Rubber - Former Plantation
 - Young Secondary Forest
 - Young Secondary Forest and Abandoned or Semi-Active Woody Agriculture
 - Secondary Forest - Former Coconut Plantation
 - Bambusa vulgaris*



*North (Aripo): *Chrysobalanus pellocarpus* - *Ilex arimensis* - *Miconia ciliata*;
 South (Erin and St. John): *Curatella americana* - *Byrsonima crassifolia*

***Rhizophora mangle*, *R. harrisonii*, *R. racemosa*, *Avicennia germinans*,
A. Schaueriana, *Laguncularia racemosa*, or *Conocarpus erectus*

Many lowland tree species associations of seasonal evergreen forests in Trinidad identifiable in fine resolution imagery viewable on Google Earth¹

Carapa guianensis - *Eschweilera subglandulosa* /
Pentaclethra macroloba / *Maximiliana elegans*

C.guianensis – *E.subglandulosa* / *P. macroloba* /
Sabal sp.

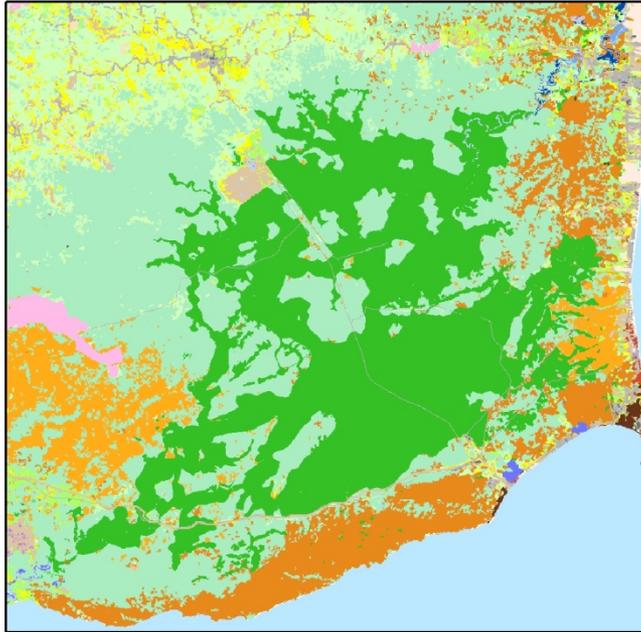


1:3,000



1:15,000

Southeast Mora - Digitized



Mora Classification

Urban or Built-up Land

- High-Medium Density
- Low Density
- Urban Grass

Agricultural Land

- Active Woody Agriculture
- Active Woody Agriculture - Coconut
- Grassy Areas, Herbaceous Agriculture or Pasture (including former sugar cane)
- Recently Inactive Sugar Cane

Plantations

- Tectona grandis*
- Pinus caribaea*
- Other Plantation

Herbaceous Wetland

- Nonforested Wetland
- Wet Savanna, With or Without Shrubs*
- Herbaceous Wetland
- Seasonally Flooded Herbaceous Agriculture (Active or Inactive)

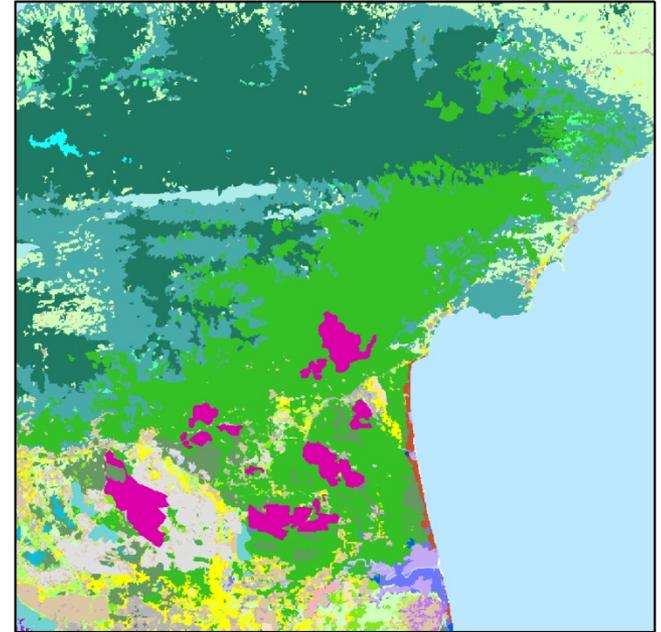
Nonvegetated

- Quarry
- Coastal Sand and Rock
- Pitch Lake
- Bare Ground and Bulldozed Land
- Water - Permanent

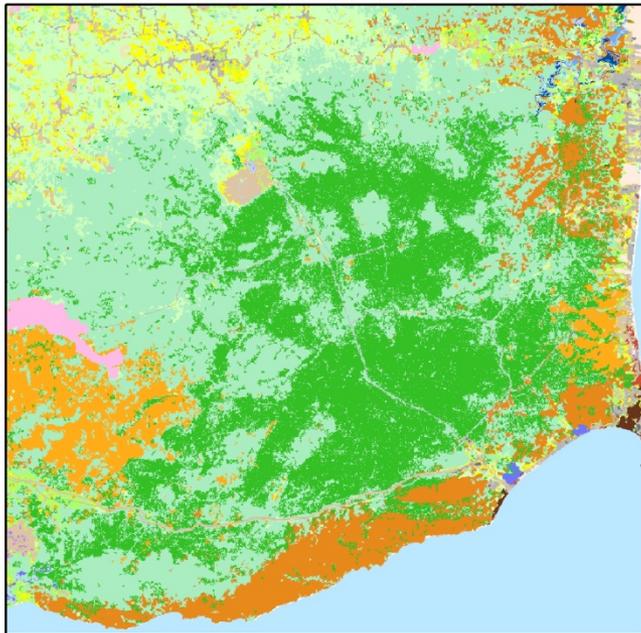
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 - Iriga macrophylla* - *Guarea guara* (Seasonal)
 - Transition Lower Montane - Montane
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- Evergreen Seasonal Forest
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 - Carapa guianensis* - *Eschweilera subglandulosa* / *Clathrotropis brachypetala* / *Maximiliana elegans*
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- Forested Wetland
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Northeast Mora - Digitized



Southeast Mora - Modeled



Northeast Mora - Modeled

